

The data set (and description) can be downloaded here:

<http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/ecoli/ecoli.data>

Description:

1. Title: Protein Localization Sites

2. Creator and Maintainer:

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Donor: Paul Horton (paulh@cs.berkeley.edu)

Date: September, 1996

See also: yeast database

3. Past Usage.

Reference: "A Probabilistic Classification System for Predicting the Cellular Localization Sites of Proteins", Paul Horton & Kenta Nakai, Intelligent Systems in Molecular Biology, 109-115. St. Louis, USA 1996.

Results: 81% for E.coli with an ad hoc structured probability model. Also similar accuracy for Binary Decision Tree and Bayesian Classifier methods applied by the same authors in unpublished results.

Predicted Attribute: Localization site of protein. (non-numeric).

4. The references below describe a predecessor to this dataset and its development. They also give results (non cross-validated) for classification by a rule-based expert system with that version of the dataset.

Reference: "Expert System for Predicting Protein Localization Sites in Gram-Negative Bacteria", Kenta Nakai & Minoru Kanehisa, PROTEINS: Structure, Function and Genetics 11:95-110, 1991.

Reference: "A Knowledge Base for Predicting Protein Localization Sites in Eukaryotic Cells", Kenta Nakai, Genomics 14:897-911, 1992.

5. Number of Instances: 336 for the E.coli dataset and

6. Number of Attributes.

for E.coli dataset: 8 (7 predictive, 1 name)

7. Attribute Information.

1. Sequence Name: Accession number for the SWISS-PROT database

2. mcg: McGeoch's method for signal sequence recognition.

3. gvh: von Heijne's method for signal sequence recognition.

4. lip: von Heijne's Signal Peptidase II consensus sequence score. Binary attribute.

5. chg: Presence of charge on N-terminus of predicted lipoproteins. Binary attribute.

6. aac: score of discriminant analysis of the amino acid content of outer membrane and periplasmic proteins.

7. alm1: score of the ALOM membrane spanning region prediction program.

8. alm2: score of ALOM program after excluding putative cleavable signal regions from the sequence.

8. Missing Attribute Values: None.

9. Class Distribution. The class is the localization site.
 Please see Nakai & Kanehisa referenced above for more details.

cp (cytoplasm)	143
im (inner membrane without signal sequence)	77
pp (periplasm)	52
imU (inner membrane, uncleavable signal sequence)	35
om (outer membrane)	20
omL (outer membrane lipoprotein)	5
imL (inner membrane lipoprotein)	2
imS (inner membrane, cleavable signal sequence)	2

Citation Request:

Please refer to the repository <http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml> (see citation policy).

See also Frank, A. & Asuncion, A. (2010). UCI Machine Learning Repository [<http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml>].
 Irvine, CA: University of California, School of Information and Computer Science.

Descriptive statistics:

Dataset= *ecoli_cpvsim* : n= 220 , d= 5

class1: n= 143

Covariance matrix:

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]
[1,]	0.0153	0.0027	-0.0009	0.0006	-0.0008
[2,]	0.0027	0.0080	-0.0012	0.0022	0.0012
[3,]	-0.0009	-0.0012	0.0077	-0.0008	-0.0004
[4,]	0.0006	0.0022	-0.0008	0.0098	0.0085
[5,]	-0.0008	0.0012	-0.0004	0.0085	0.0092

Correlation matrix:

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]
[1,]	1.0000	0.2397	-0.0855	0.0478	-0.0636
[2,]	0.2397	1.0000	-0.1579	0.2435	0.1382
[3,]	-0.0855	-0.1579	1.0000	-0.0893	-0.0445
[4,]	0.0478	0.2435	-0.0893	1.0000	0.8957
[5,]	-0.0636	0.1382	-0.0445	0.8957	1.0000

Median: 0.3597 0.4085 0.4512 0.3117 0.3976

Mean: 0.3636 0.4097 0.4545 0.3127 0.3952

MCD-estimated:

MDC-0.975-Mean: 0.3454 0.4056 0.4542 0.321 0.4155

MDC-0.750-Mean: 0.3454 0.4056 0.4542 0.321 0.4155

MDC-0.500-Mean: 0.3454 0.4056 0.4542 0.321 0.4155

class2: n= 77

Covariance matrix:

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]
[1,]	0.0378	-0.0001	0.0032	0.0028	0.0099
[2,]	-0.0001	0.0078	-0.0001	-0.0009	-0.0019
[3,]	0.0032	-0.0001	0.0130	-0.0005	0.0078
[4,]	0.0028	-0.0009	-0.0005	0.0107	0.0088
[5,]	0.0099	-0.0019	0.0078	0.0088	0.0278

Correlation matrix:

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]
[1,]	1.0000	-0.0086	0.1426	0.1418	0.3063
[2,]	-0.0086	1.0000	-0.0107	-0.0940	-0.1323
[3,]	0.1426	-0.0107	1.0000	-0.0439	0.4074
[4,]	0.1418	-0.0940	-0.0439	1.0000	0.5108
[5,]	0.3063	-0.1323	0.4074	0.5108	1.0000

Median: 0.494 0.4923 0.551 0.7627 0.7638

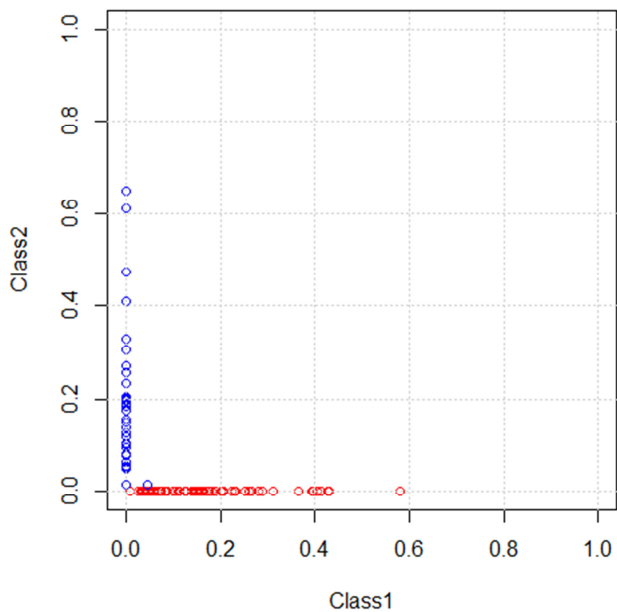
Mean: 0.4784 0.4966 0.5361 0.7575 0.7304

MCD-estimated:
MDC-0.975-Mean: 0.4989 0.4928 0.5578 0.7715 0.7969
MDC-0.750-Mean: 0.4989 0.4928 0.5578 0.7715 0.7969
MDC-0.500-Mean: 0.4982 0.495 0.5596 0.767 0.7929

Measures:

Mah. Dist: 4.6973
Mah. Dist-MCD-0.975: 4.4665
Mah. Dist-MCD-0.750: 4.479
Mah. Dist-MCD-0.500: 4.4879

DD-Plot (zonoid): ecol_i_cpvsim



DD-Plot (random Tukey): ecol_i_cpvsim

